

ALLIANCE HIGH SCHOOL



TRIALS EXAMINATIONS Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 1
September 2022 – 2½ hours

Name: Index Number:

Admission Number: Class:

Instructions to candidates

- a) *Write your name, index number, admission number and Class in the spaces provided on the question paper and the answer foolscaps provided.*
- b) *This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.*
- c) *Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.*
- d) *Answers to all the questions must be written in the foolscaps provided.*
- e) *This paper consists of 4 printed pages.*
- f) *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing and that the total marks add up to 100%.*
- g) *Candidates should answer the questions in English*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section

1. Name **two** sources of the History of Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2marks)
2. State **two** environmental factors which influence the settlement of the Borana in Kenya. (2marks)
3. Give **two** factors which influenced the Abaluyha to become crop farmers by the beginning of the 19th century. (2marks)
4. State the **MAIN** reason for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan coast in the 15th century (1mark)
5. Identify **one** factor that facilitated contact between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by the end of the 16th century. (1mark)
6. State **two** provisions of the independence constitution of Kenya. (2marks)
7. State **two** practices that may interfere with national unity in Kenya. (2marks)
8. What document contains the rights of citizens in Kenya? (1mark)
9. Identify **two** types of direct democracy. (2marks)
10. State **two** reasons why the British used direct rule in administering most parts of Kenya. (2marks)
11. Give **two** reasons why Nabongo Mumia of the Wanga collaborated with the British. (2marks)
12. Who was the political head of the British administration in Kenya? (1mark)
13. Identify any one feature of the system of education in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mark)
14. State **one** way in which the colonial government controlled the migration of Africans during the colonial period. (1mark)
15. Why was the nomination of Eliud Mathu to the Legco important to the struggle for independence in Kenya? (1mark)
16. Give **one** reason why parliament is regarded supreme in Kenya. (1mark)
17. Name the highest court in Kenya's judicial structure. (1mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18. (a) State five reasons for migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Kenyan Luo during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) Give five reasons why Christian missionaries came to Kenya in the 19th century. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of the coming of Christian missionaries to Kenya. (10 marks)
20. (a) Give five reasons why the colonial government encouraged white settlement in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five factors that made Kenyan communities to be defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. (a) Give five methods used by the colonial government to discourage the activities of Mau Mau movement. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss the role of Ronald Ngala in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. (a) Identify **three** categories of people whose personal liberty is limited in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** political responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (12 marks)
23. (a) State any **five** constitutional offices in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why the election of a president is important in Kenya. (10 marks)
24. (a) Name **five** special groups of people who are protected by the bill of rights in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways in which the United Nations charter on human rights is important. (10 marks)

THE END!