



MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
PRE-MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2022

311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 1
June/July 2022 – TIME: 2½ Hours

Name: Adm No:

Class:Candidate's Signature: Date:/06/2022.

Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of three sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** the questions in *section A*, three questions from *section B* and **two** questions from *section C*.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.
- This paper consists of 10 printed pages.**
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's score
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
Total Score			

SECTION A: 25 MARKS**Answer all questions in this section.**

1. Identify two sources of information on the history of Kenya. (2 marks)
2. State two social results of the migration and settlement of the Bantu in the 19th century. (2 marks)
3. Identify two main exports during the Indian Ocean trade. (2 marks)
4. State two reasons why the Christian missionaries came to Kenya in the 19th century. (2 marks)
5. Name two main methods of conflict resolution. (2 marks)
6. Name the section of the Constitution that was repealed that led to re-introduction of political pluralism in Kenya. (1 mark)
7. Identify two groups that ensure human rights are not violated in Kenya. (2 marks)
8. State two economic factors that led to the scramble and partition of Kenya. (2 marks)
9. State the main reasons why the British government created reserves for Africans during the colonial period. (1 mark)
10. Outline the main reason why Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU) was formed in 1960. (1 mark)
11. What was the main contribution of the late Professor Wangari Maathai (1 mark)
12. State the main function of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya (I.E.B.C). (1 mark)
13. Identify one election official. (1 mark)
14. Give one member of the County Executive Committee. (1 mark)
15. Who is the head of the Judiciary? (1 mark)
16. Give one importance of the rule of law. (1 mark)
17. State two reasons why cultural activities are important in Kenya. (2 marks)

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer any three questions from this section.

- 18 (a) State five reasons for the migration of the Eastern Cushites in the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisations of the Maasai in the 19th century. (10 marks)
- 19 (a) State five reasons why the Nandi community resisted the British colonial rule. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of the collaboration of the Maasai with the British. (10 marks)
- 20 (a) State five results of the construction of the Uganda Railway. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five factors that led to the growth of nationalism in Kenya between 1945-1963. (10 marks)
- 21 (a) Identify three main features of African socialism. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing agricultural sector in Kenya since Independence. (12 marks)

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 22 (a) State three limitations of right to life. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 23 (a) State three disadvantages of democracy. (3 marks)
(b) Describe the main six features of the New Constitution of Kenya (2010). (12 marks)
- 24 (a) State five factors that may lead to unfree and unfair elections. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five functions of the President of Kenya. (10 marks)